



Wood Buffalo Environmental Association
Ambient Air Monitoring Station
Site Documentation

Mildred Lake

LAST UPDATED: FEBRUARY 21, 2023



Table of Contents

WBEA Monitoring Network	4
Vision	4
Mission.....	4
The Region	4
The Network.....	4
Time Integrated Sampling.....	4
General Site Information	10
Station.....	10
Location	10
Owner/Operator/Approval Holder.....	10
Site Description	10
Site Influences.....	11
Localized Sources (within 20 metres of station)	11
Roadway Influences.....	11
Major Point Sources	11
Station Equipment.....	12
Analytical Equipment.....	12
Meteorological Equipment	12
Support Equipment	12
Site photos	17
Station Photos	22

Tables and Figures

Table 1.0 - Pollutant parameters monitored in the WBEA network	6
Table 1.1 – Meteorological Parameters monitored in the WBEA network.....	7
Table 1.2 – Time-Integrated Parameters monitored in the WBEA network	8
Figure 1.0 – WBEA Network Monitoring Sites	9
Figure 2.0 – Area topographic map showing AMS 02	13
Figure 3.0 – Aerial image showing AMS 02.....	14
Figure 4.0 – Plan view image for AMS 02 site.....	15
Figure 5.0 – Elevation view image for AMS 02 site	16
Figure 6.0 – Environment looking North	17
Figure 6.1 – Environment looking East.....	18
Figure 6.2 – Environment looking South	19
Figure 6.3 – Environment looking West	20
Figure 6.4 – Meteorological Tower	21
Figure 7.0 – Photo showing the inlet and sample manifold	22
Figure 7.1 – Curb shot of the monitoring station.....	23
Figure 7.2 –Photo of the front and the back of instrument rack	24
Figure 8.0 – Windrose (five year)	25

WBEA Monitoring Network

Vision

Empower all stakeholders and rights holders with environmental data to make informed decisions.

Mission

A multi-stakeholder, consensus-based organization providing world-class environmental monitoring and reporting.

The Region

From north-central Alberta to the borders of Saskatchewan and the Northwest Territories, the Regional Municipality of Wood Buffalo (www.woodbuffalo.ab.ca) covers 68,454 square kilometres, making it the second largest municipality in Canada. It was established in 1995 through an amalgamation of the City of Fort McMurray and Improvement District No. 143. The Athabasca Oil Sands Region (AOSR) is within the municipality, and includes both traditional bitumen mining operations and in situ oil production. The region also encompasses the communities of Fort McMurray, Fort Chipewyan, Fort McKay, Anzac, Janvier, and Conklin.

The Network

Continuous ambient air quality and meteorological data are collected under the Ambient Air Monitoring (AAM) group in WBEA. The WBEA currently operates 28 permanent continuous monitoring locations, each measuring various air quality parameters. The continuously measured air quality parameters include Sulphur Dioxide (SO₂), Hydrogen Sulfide (H₂S), Total Reduced Sulphur (TRS), Ozone (O₃), Total Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x), Nitric Oxide (NO), Nitrogen Dioxide (NO₂), Ammonia (NH₃), Carbon Monoxide (CO), Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), Particulate Matter less than 2.5µm (PM_{2.5}), Total Suspended Particulates (TSP), Total Hydrocarbon (THC), Methane and Non-Methane Hydrocarbons (NMHC). All sites also measure ambient air temperature (AT), wind speed (WS), wind direction (WD), and relative humidity (RH). Selected sites measure barometric pressure (BP), global radiation (GR), precipitation (PC), leaf wetness (LW), vertical wind speed (VWS), vertical temperature gradient VTG) and Present Weather Detector (PWD). The ambient air monitoring parameters for each station are summarized in Table 1.0 and 1.1.

The WBEA also maintains and operates six portable monitoring stations. Five of these stations are used for compliance monitoring at sites that require less than 12 months per year. One portable is set up for gas chromatography systems and currently has a Sulphur and VOC GC installed to collect speciated data for the Odour Monitoring Program within WBEA.

Time Integrated Sampling

Since 1998 WBEA has maintained time-integrated sampling for PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀, VOC and PAH at permanent monitoring sites. The sampling for time-integrated monitoring has evolved with a better understanding of technology, analytical laboratory methods and sample deployment and collection methods.

In 2012, the WBEA moved to Hivol PUF sampling for PAH compounds from the previous low volume method. This was done to achieve a lower detection limit for the target analytes. In 2015, the WBEA moved to duplicate sampling for the PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} time integrated parameters for 2 reasons; (1) to have duplicate mass measurements for QA purposes, (2) to have separate filters for subsequent metals and ion analysis. Elemental and Organic Carbon (ECOC) sampling began on August 7, 2012 at the Bertha Ganter site. ECOC was added and the Wapasu and Stony Mountain sites on May 1, 2018. All time-integrated samples in the WBEA ambient air monitoring network are collected on the National Air Pollution Surveillance (NAPS) schedule every 6 days for a 24-hour period.

The WBEA also collects precipitation samples for chemistry analysis through the National Atmospheric Deposition Program (NADP) at three sites; Bertha Ganter, Wapasu and Stony Mountain. These samples are collected every Tuesday at 12:00.

In 2022, the WBEA added a dustfall sampling network to better understand the larger size settleable particulate in the region. These sites are currently located at the community sites and are collected on a monthly frequency.

The time-integrated parameters for each station are summarized in Table 1.2.

Table 1.0 provides a listing of stations with their names and corresponding WBEA identification number and the air quality parameters measured by continuous methods at each site. Parameters measured include; sulphur dioxide (SO₂), nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), Ozone (O₃), particulate matter less than 2.5µm (PM_{2.5}), total reduced sulphur (TRS), hydrogen sulphide (H₂S), total hydrocarbons (THC), non-methane hydrocarbons (NMHC), carbon monoxide (CO), carbon dioxide (CO₂), ammonia (NH₃). Sites are categorized by their station type based on the monitoring objectives for the site.

WBEA ID	TYPE	STATION NAME	SO ₂	NO ₂	O ₃	PM _{2.5}	TRS	H ₂ S	THC	NMHC	CO	CO ₂	NH ₃
1	COMMUNITY	BERTHA GANTER-FORT MCKAY	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2	COMPLIANCE	MILDRED LAKE	X					X	X	X			
3	METEOROLOGICAL	LOWER CAMP MET TOWER											
4	COMPLIANCE	BUFFALO VIEWPOINT	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			
5	COMPLIANCE/METEOROLOGICAL	MANNIX	X					X	X	X			
6	COMMUNITY	PATRICIA MCINNES	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X
7	COMMUNITY	ATHABASCA VALLEY	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		
8	COMMUNITY/COMPLIANCE	FORT CHIPEWYAN	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	
9	ATTRIBUTION	BARGE LANDING	X	X		X	X		X	X			
11	COMPLIANCE	LOWER CAMP	X					X	X	X			
13	COMPLIANCE/ATTRIBUTION	FORT MCKAY SOUTH	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
14	COMPLIANCE/COMMUNITY	ANZAC	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
17	COMPLIANCE	WAPASU	X	X	X	X		X	X				
18	BACKGROUND	STONY MOUNTAIN	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
19	COMPLIANCE	FIREBAG	X	X				X	X				
20	COMPLIANCE	MACKAY RIVER	X	X				X	X				
21	COMMUNITY	CONKLIN	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
22	COMMUNITY	JANVIER	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			
23	COMPLIANCE	FORT HILLS	X	X		X	X		X	X			
25	EMERGENCY RESPONSE	WASKOW OHCI PIMATISIWIN	X					X					
26	COMPLIANCE	CHRISTINA LAKE	X	X				X					
27	COMPLIANCE	JACKFISH 2/3	X	X				X					
29	COMPLIANCE	SURMONT 2	X	X		X		X	X				
30	COMPLIANCE	ELLS RIVER	X	X		X	X		X	X			
501	COMPLIANCE	LEISMER	X	X				X					
505	COMPLIANCE	SAWBONES BAY	X	X				X					
506	COMPLIANCE	JACKFISH 1	X	X				X					
507	COMPLIANCE	KIRBY SOUTH	X	X				X	X				
508	COMPLIANCE	KIRBY NORTH	X	X				X	X				

Table 1.0 - Pollutant parameters monitored in the WBEA network

Table 1.1 provides a listing of stations and meteorological parameters measured by continuous methods. Parameters measured include ambient temperature (AT), relative humidity (RH), barometric pressure (BP), wind speed (WS), wind direction (WD), vertical wind speed (VWS), global radiation (GR), total precipitation (PC), and leaf wetness (LW). Sites are categorized by their station type based on the monitoring objectives for the site.

WBEA ID	TYPE	STATION NAME	AT	RH	BP	WS	WD	VWS	GR	PC	LW
1	COMMUNITY	BERTHA GANTER-FORT MCKAY	X	X		X	X		X	X	X
2	COMPLIANCE	MILDRED LAKE	X	X		X	X				
3	METEOROLOGICAL	LOWER CAMP MET TOWER	X	X		X	X	X			
4	COMPLIANCE	BUFFALO VIEWPOINT	X	X		X	X				
5	COMPLIANCE/ METEOROLOGICAL	MANNIX	X	X		X	X	X			
6	COMMUNITY	PATRICIA MCINNES	X	X		X	X				
7	COMMUNITY	ATHABASCA VALLEY	X	X	X	X	X				
8	COMMUNITY/ COMPLIANCE	FORT CHIPEWYAN	X	X		X	X		X		X
9	ATTRIBUTION	BARGE LANDING	X	X	X	X	X				
11	COMPLIANCE	LOWER CAMP	X	X	X	X	X				
13	COMPLIANCE/ ATTRIBUTION	FORT MCKAY SOUTH	X	X		X	X				
14	COMPLIANCE/ COMMUNITY	ANZAC	X	X		X	X				X
17	COMPLIANCE	WAPASU	X	X		X	X			X	
18	BACKGROUND	STONY MOUNTAIN	X	X		X	X		X	X	X
19	COMPLIANCE	FIREBAG	X	X		X	X				
20	COMPLIANCE	MACKAY RIVER	X	X		X	X			X	
21	COMMUNITY	CONKLIN	X	X		X	X				
22	COMMUNITY	JANVIER	X	X		X	X				
23	COMPLIANCE	FORT HILLS	X	X		X	X				
25	EMERGENCY RESPONSE	WASKOW OHCI PIMATISIWIN	X	X		X	X				
26	COMPLIANCE	CHRISTINA LAKE	X	X		X	X				
27	COMPLIANCE	JACKFISH 2/3	X	X		X	X				
29	COMPLIANCE	SURMONT 2	X	X		X	X				
30	COMPLIANCE	ELLS RIVER	X	X		X	X		X		
501	COMPLIANCE	LEISMER	X	X		X	X				
505	COMPLIANCE	SAWBONES BAY	X	X		X	X				
506	COMPLIANCE	JACKFISH 1	X	X		X	X				
507	COMPLIANCE	KIRBY SOUTH	X	X		X	X				
508	COMPLIANCE	KIRBY NORTH	X	X		X	X				

Table 1.1 – Meteorological Parameters monitored in the WBEA network

Table 1.2 provides a listing of stations and air quality parameters measured by time integrated methods. Parameters measured include volatile organic compounds (VOC), particulate matter less than 2.5 µm aerodynamic diameter (PM_{2.5}) and associated metals and ions, particulate matter less than 10 µm aerodynamic diameter (PM₁₀) and associated metals and ions, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH), precipitation chemistry (PRECIP), and dustfall (DUSTFALL) samples.

WBEA ID	TYPE	STATION NAME	VOC	PM _{2.5}	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	PAH	PRECIP	DUSTFALL
					ECOC				
1	COMMUNITY	BERTHA GANTER-FORT MCKAY	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
6	COMMUNITY	PATRICIA MCINNES	X	X		X	X		X
7	COMMUNITY	ATHABASCA VALLEY	X	X		X	X		X
8	COMPLIANCE/COMMUNITY	FORT CHIPEWYAN	X	X		X	X		
9	ATTRIBUTION	BARGE LANDING	X						
13	COMPLIANCE/ ATTRIBUTION	FORT MCKAY SOUTH	X			X			
14	COMPLIANCE/COMMUNITY	ANZAC	X	X		X	X		X
17	COMPLIANCE	WAPASU			X			X	
18	ENHANCED DEPOSITION/ BACKGROUND	STONY MOUNTAIN			X			X	
21	COMMUNITY	CONKLIN	X	X		X	X		X
22	COMMUNITY	JANVIER	X	X		X	X		X
23	COMPLIANCE	FORT HILLS	X			X			
30	COMPLIANCE	ELLS RIVER	X			X			

Table 1.2 – Time-Integrated Parameters monitored in the WBEA network

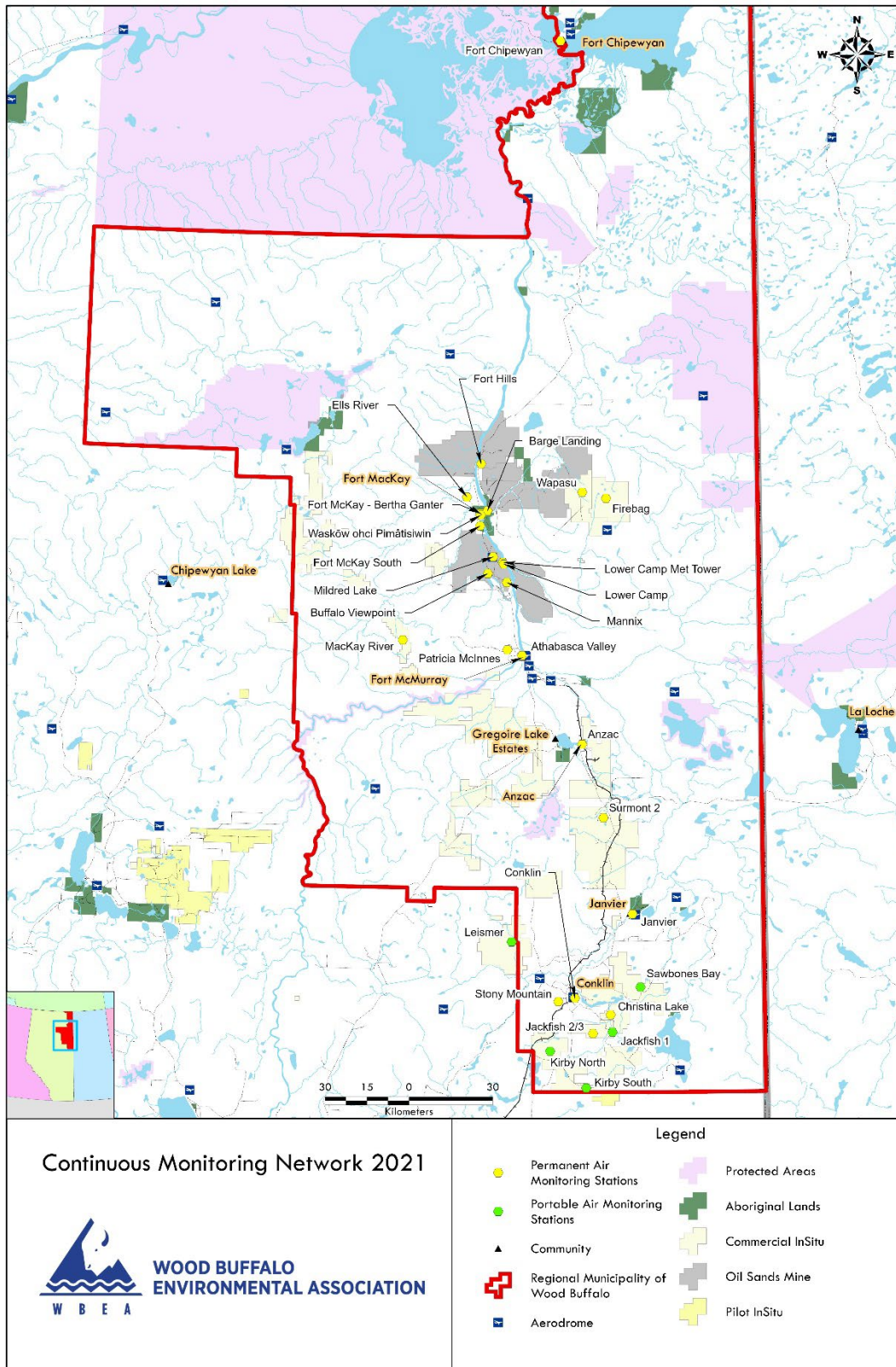


Figure 1.0 – WBEA Network Monitoring Sites

General Site Information

Station

Station ID	AMS 02
Station name	Mildred Lake
Date station established	June 1st, 1979

Location

Station street address	Located at the south end of the Syncrude airstrip, 400m west of HWY 63
Legal land description	8-08-093-10 W4
Airshed Zone	Wood Buffalo Environmental Association
Latitude	57.050006
Longitude	-111.564147
UTM East	465775
UTM North	6323094
Nearest community	Fort Mackay
Community population	757
Census Year	2021

Owner/Operator/Approval Holder

Operating Agency	Wood Buffalo Environmental Association
Address of Operating Agency	Unit 3, 805 Memorial Drive, Fort McMurray, Alberta T9K 0K4
Name of Approval Holder	Syncrude Canada Limited
Approval number	026-02-00
Contact Name	Brooke Bennett
Address	Bag 4009, MD 4160, Fort McMurray, Alberta, T9H 3L1
Phone number	780-790-5692
Email address	Bennett.Brooke@syncrude.com

Site Description

Land use by sector	0 – 90 degrees	Airstrip
	91 – 180 degrees	Airstrip
	181 – 270 degrees	Forest
	271 – 360 degrees	Road
Site elevation (m) (above sea level)	314	
Angle of elevation to nearby buildings	Greatest angle	28 degrees
	Building direction	North
Airflow restrictions	North	Building
	East	None

	South	Trees
	West	Trees
Distance to nearest trees (m)	North	160
	East	> 1 Km
	West	40
	South	40
Sample manifold	Type	All glass
	Inlet height above roof	1 metre
Meteorological Sensors	Type	Cup and vane
	Height above ground (m)	10
	Distance from station (m)	Attached

Site Influences

Localized Sources (within 20 metres of station)

Type	Distance (m)	Description
Airstrip	20	Syncrude Airstrip
Trailer	15	Toilet facilities

Roadway Influences

Type	Traffic Volume	Distance (m)	Description
Access Road	Low	50	Paved secondary road for industrial access frequented by pick-up trucks, heavy equipment, and tractor trailers
Highway 63	Medium	300	Provincial highway frequented by tractor trailers, heavy equipment and light vehicles

Major Point Sources

Facility Name	Source Type	Production Capacity	Distance from site (km)	Compass direction from site
Syncrude	Oil Sands Plant	350,000	5	West
Suncor	Oil Sands Plant	194,000	20	South East

Station Equipment

Equipment Owner: Syncrude Canada Ltd.

Analytical Equipment

Parameter	Make	Model	Serial Number	Date Installed
SO2	Thermo Environmental	43i	JC1404901075	2015
H2S	Thermo Environmental	43iQ	12113311966	2022
NMHC	Thermo Environmental	55i	1180320038	2022

Meteorological Equipment

Parameter	Make	Model	Serial Number	WMO Site Class	Date Installed
AT/RH	Vaisala	HMP155	N2910507	Class 3	2019
WS	Met One	010C-1	E5130	Class 4	2018
WD	Met One	020C-1	B1462	Class 4	2018

Support Equipment

Name	Description	Make	Model	Serial Number
Datalogger	Datalogger	Campbell Scientific	CR3000	8790
Gas Dilution Calibrator	Dynamic dilution calibrator	Teledyne/API	T700	1185
Zero air generator	Zero Air Generator	Teledyne/API	701	825
Shelter / Building	Air monitoring portable	C&V	8 x 16 trailer	S3381408
Mitsubishi Electric Mr Slim	Heating and air conditioning system. Wall mount unit	R410A	MUY-GE15NA	30025603T
H2S converter	Converter	Global Analyzer Systems	G150	2022-198



Figure 2.0 – Area topographic map showing AMS 02

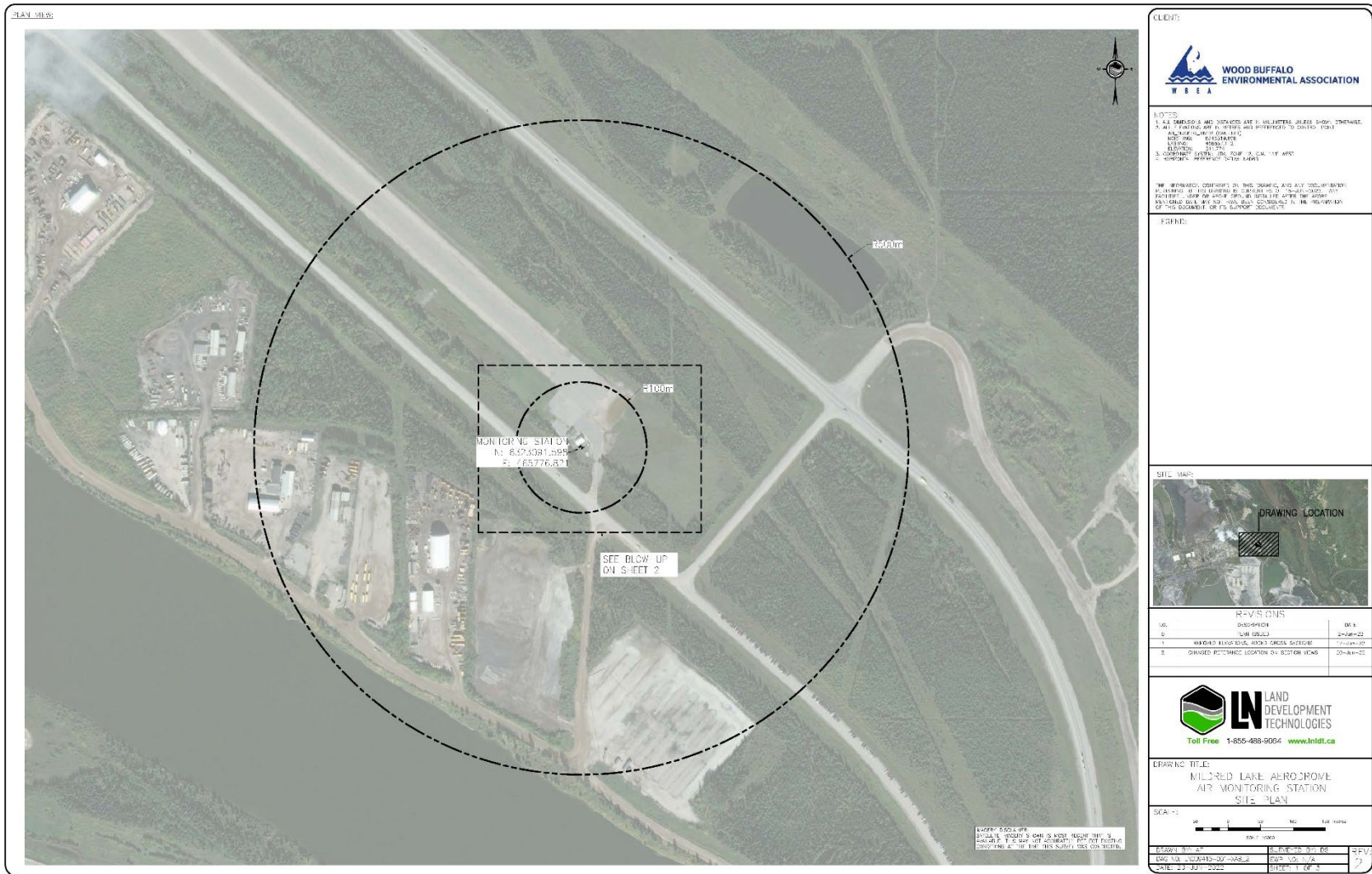
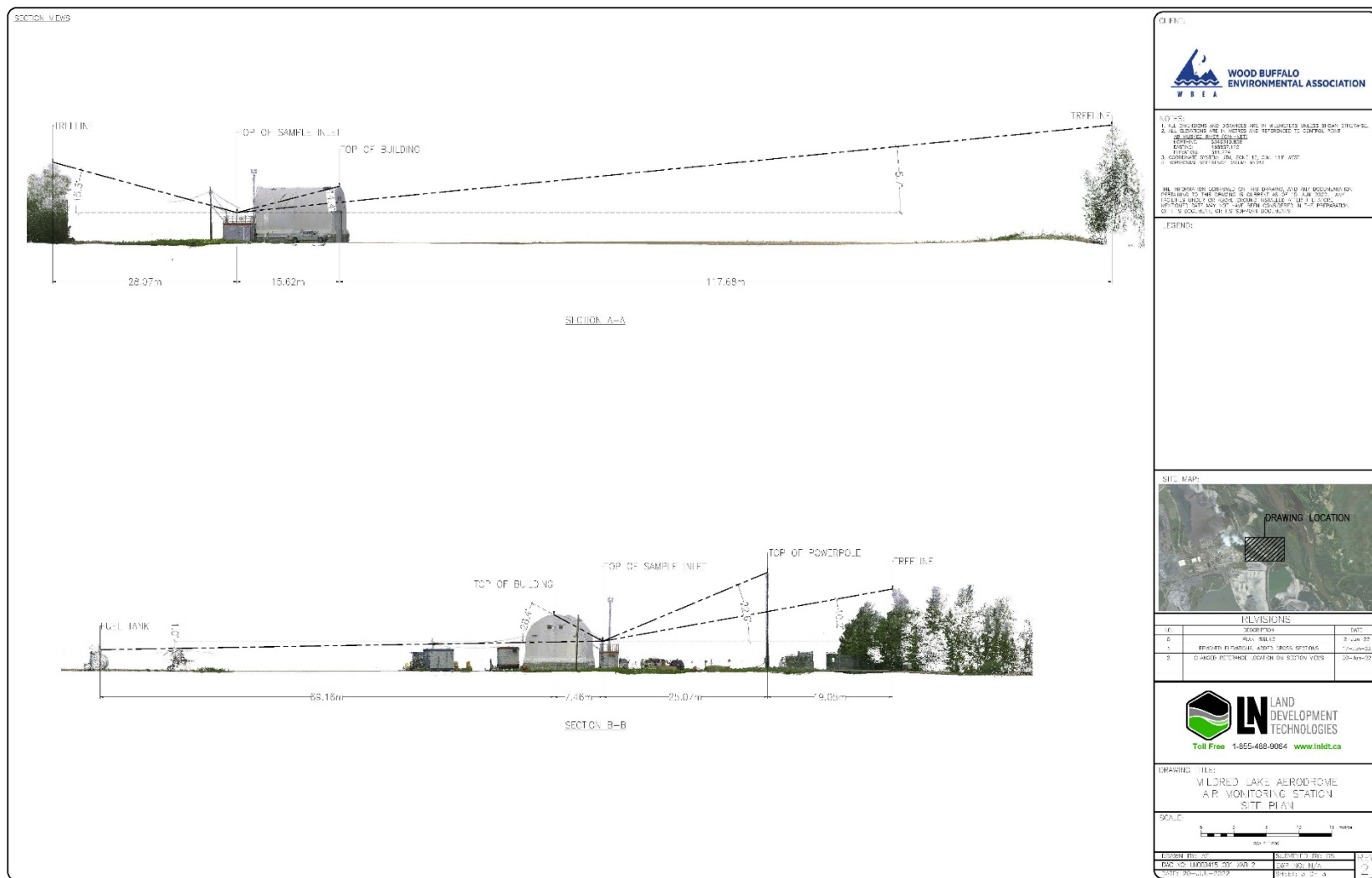


Figure 3.0 – Aerial image showing AMS 02



Site photos

The following photos show the environment surrounding the monitoring station.



Figure 6.0 – Environment looking North



Figure 6.1 – Environment looking East



Figure 6.2 – Environment looking South



Figure 6.3 – Environment looking West



Figure 6.4 – Meteorological Tower

Station Photos

The following photos show the monitoring station and instrumentation.



Figure 7.0 – Photo showing the inlet and sample manifold





Figure 7.1 – Curb shot of the monitoring station

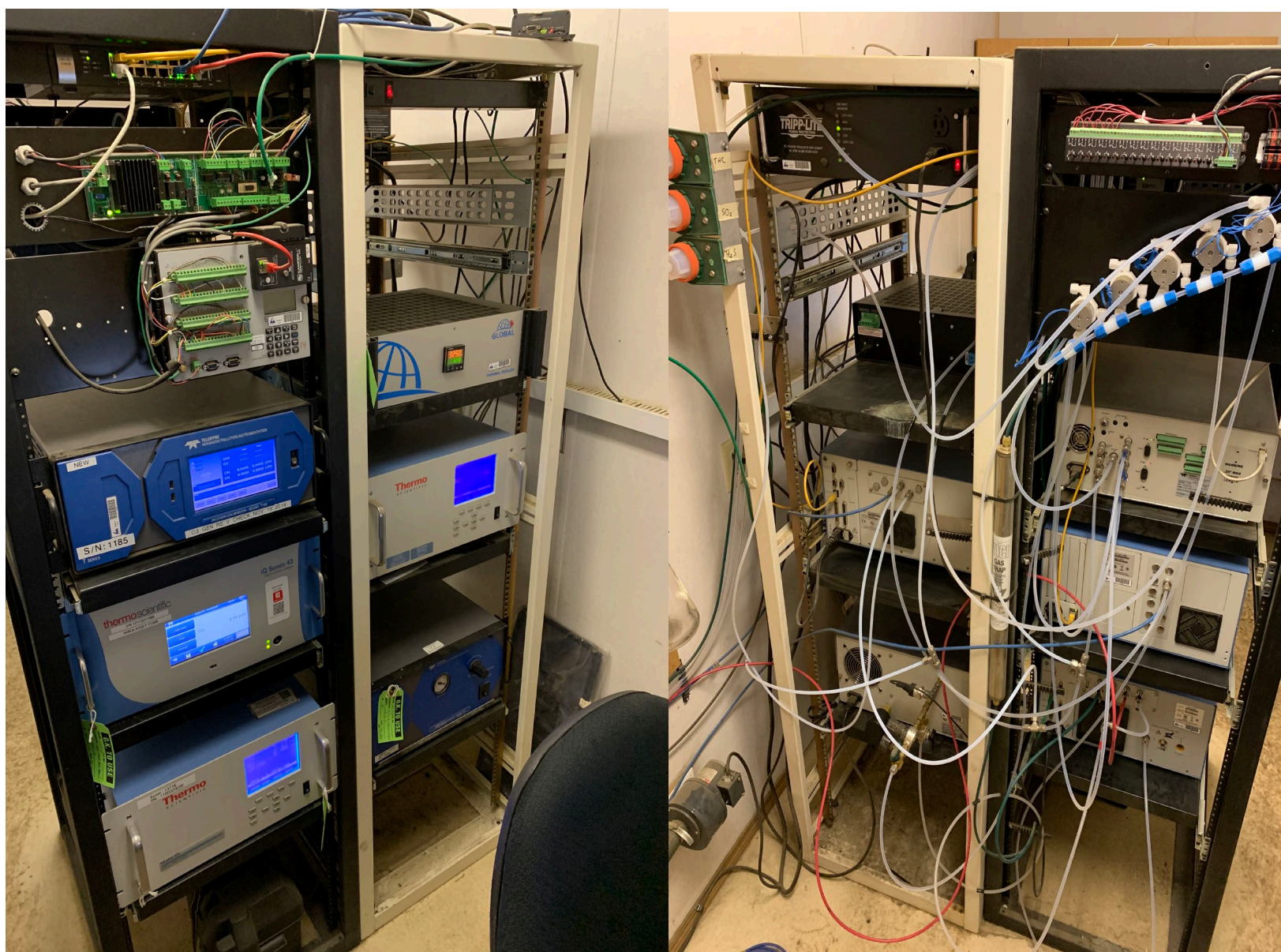


Figure 7.2 –Photo of the front and the back of instrument rack



Wood Buffalo Environmental Association
Wind Rose 2018 - 2022

Wind Speed (WS) - km/h
Mildred Lake

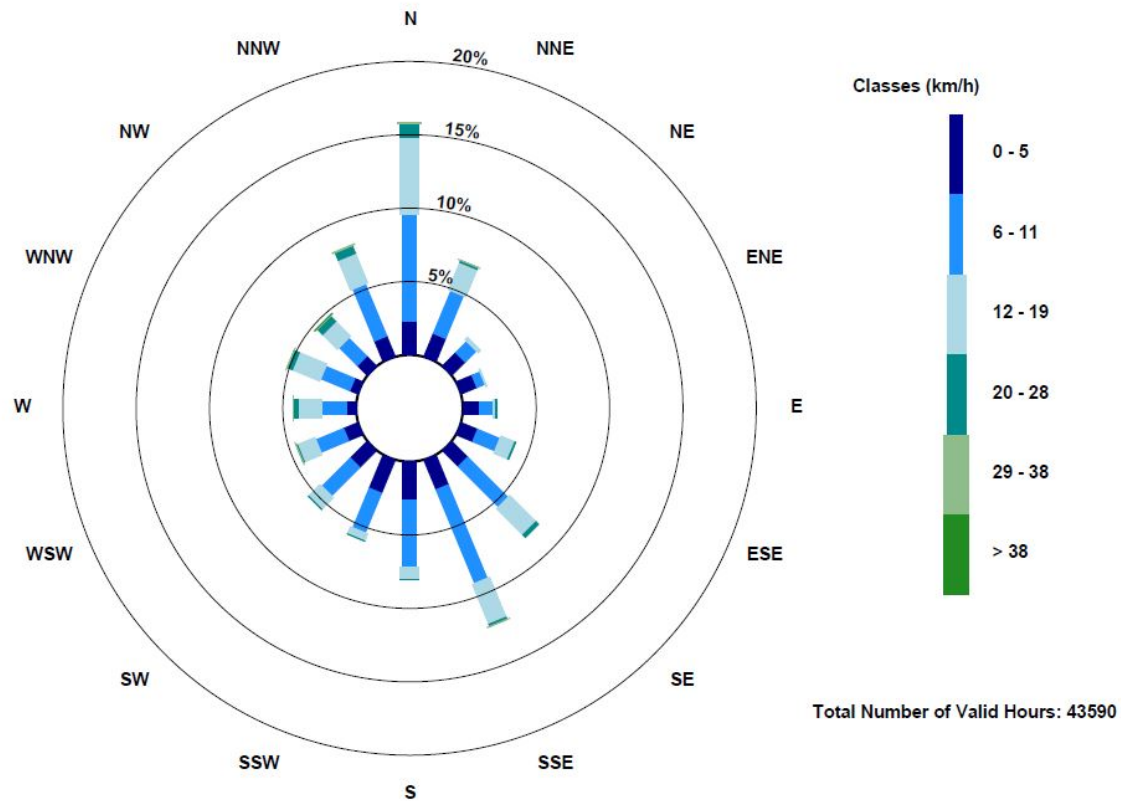


Figure 8.0 – Windrose (five year)